Name

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Variety } \\
\text { of } \\
\text { Problems \#1 }
\end{gathered}
$$

Label the dots.
56 and 58 are in this picture. Circle their dots.


2

Fill in the boxes.


Put these numbers correctly in this string picture.
6

8
9


Put these numbers correctly in this string picture.
$\widehat{15}$
5
21
17

## Positive prime numbers

4

Kwat is a secret number.
Clue 1

Kwat is in this arrow picture.


Clue 2

Kwat can be put on this Minicomputer with exactly one (9)-checker.


Who is Kwat?

For each picture, circle the statement you think is true about the length of the two black segments. Do not measure them.


A is longer than B. A is the same length as B. A is shorter than B.

$C$ is longer than $D$.
$C$ is the same length as $D$.
$C$ is shorter than $D$.

$E$ is longer than $F$.
$E$ is the same length as $F$.
$E$ is shorter than $F$.

Measure the black line segments to check if your guesses were correct.

A: $\qquad$ cm B: $\qquad$ cm Was your guess correct? $\qquad$

C: $\qquad$ cm D: $\qquad$ cm Was your guess correct? $\qquad$

E: $\qquad$ cm F: $\qquad$ cm Was your guess correct? $\qquad$

Klik is a secret number.
Clue 1

Klik is one of these numbers on the Minicomputer.


Clue 2
Klik is in this string picture.


Who is Klik? $\qquad$

Label the red arrows.

$$
+10 \quad-6
$$



Draw three +18 arrows in red in this picture.


Put each number on the Minicomputer using exactly one of these checkers:
(2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9)

$=400$

Put each number on the Minicomputer using exactly two of these checkers:

$=300$

Zoe is a secret number.
Clue 1

Zoe can be put on this Minicomputer by adding one negative checker.


Zoe could be $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ , or $\qquad$ .

Clue 2


Who is Zoe? $\qquad$

## BINARY ABACUS

Complete.


For each picture, count the dots and the small triangles:
1 row

2 rows


Number of dots $\qquad$ Number of dots $\qquad$
Number of small triangles $\qquad$ Number of small triangles $\qquad$

4 rows


Number of dots $\qquad$
Number of small triangles $\qquad$

Use your answers on page 12 to complete this table. Ask your teacher to check the numbers in your table before you finish the page.

| Number of rows | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Number of dots |  |  |  |  | $?$ |
| Number of small <br> triangles |  |  |  |  | $?$ |

Look for number patterns in this table.
Use a pattern to predict the number of dots in a figure with 5 rows. $\qquad$
Use a pattern to predict the number of small triangles in a figure with 5 rows. $\qquad$

Use this picture to check your predictions.


Number of dots $\qquad$ Was your prediction correct? $\qquad$ Number of small triangles $\qquad$ Was your prediction correct? $\qquad$


The red label is one of these:
Multiples of 2

| Multiples of 4 |
| :---: |
| Multiples of 5 |
| Positive divisors of 24 |

Positive divisors of 20
Greater than $\widehat{10}$
Less than 10

The blue label is one of these:

| Multiples of 2 |
| :---: |
| Multiples of 4 |
| Multiples of 5 |
| Positive divisors of $\mathbf{2 4}$ |
| Positive divisors of 20 |
| Greater than $\widehat{\mathbf{1 0}}$ |
| Less than $\mathbf{1 0}$ |

Label the strings.


Label the dots. Fill in the box for the blue arrows.


Locate $\frac{3}{8}$ and $\frac{11}{8}$ on this number line.


Locate $\frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}$ and $\frac{9}{4}$ on this number line.


Locate $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}$ and $\frac{5}{3}$ on this number line. Use a ruler.


Write >, =, or < in each box to make a true statement.

$$
\frac{3}{8} \square \frac{5}{3}
$$

$$
\frac{3}{8} \square \frac{3}{4}
$$

$$
\frac{3}{4} \square \frac{6}{8}
$$

$$
\frac{6}{8} \square \frac{2}{3}
$$



How many pieces of this size

fit into the red region? $\qquad$
Into the blue region? $\qquad$


How many pieces of this size

fit into the red region? $\qquad$
Into the blue region? $\qquad$

Put these numbers in the blanks so that the paragraph makes sense.


The grocery store sale has cinnamon rolls $\qquad$ for \$ $\qquad$ .

Mr. Clark bought $\qquad$ for $\$$ $\qquad$ .

He also bought milk for \$ $\qquad$ and a box of cereal for $\$$ $\qquad$ .

Altogether Mr. Clark spent \$ $\qquad$ .


Zip is a secret number.
Clue 1
One of the symbols + , - , or $x$ belongs in each blank box of the calculator sentence. A symbol may be used more than once.


Zip could be $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ ——, $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ , or $\qquad$ .

Clue 2

Zip is a positive prime number.

Zip could be $\qquad$
$\qquad$ , or $\qquad$ .

Clue 3


Who is Zip ? $\qquad$


Complete the tables.

| Duf | Puf |
| :---: | :---: |
| 36 |  |
| 100 |  |
| $\widehat{28}$ |  |
| 6 |  |
|  | 36 |
|  | 6 |


| Duf | Puf |
| :---: | :---: |
| 32 |  |
| 320 |  |
| 3200 |  |
|  | 63 |
|  | 630 |
|  | 6300 |

This string has one of these labels: Positive divisors of $\mathbf{2 0}$ or Multiples of 5.


## Positive divisors of 20

## or

## Multiples of 5

Draw a circle around each number below that you know for sure belongs inside the red string.

Draw a triangle around each number below that you know for sure belongs outside the red string.
$\widehat{5}$

4
5
7
10
23
80

Some of the numbers should have neither a circle nor a triangle around them because we can't tell where they belong.

Pin and Pan are secret numbers in this arrow picture.


Who is Pin? $\qquad$ Who is Pan? $\qquad$

Put each number on the Minicomputer using exactly one negative checker $\otimes$ and exactly one of these checkers:
(2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9)

$=2780$

Label the dots. Many solutions are possible.


Raul has 60 tickets. Each ticket is worth either one point or two points. He has a total of 83 points. Explain.

Lori has $\$ 4.10$ in dimes and quarters. She has one more quarter than dimes. Explain.

Tim is a secret number.
Clue 1


Tim could be $\qquad$ .

Clue 2


Who is Tim?
$\widehat{8}$ is the only even negative number in this picture. Circle the dot for $\overline{8}$. Label all of the dots.



Reggie has two four-sided pyramids. The faces of each pyramid are the same size and shape, and are labeled:
I
2
3
4

Reggie rolls the two blocks on a table and adds the numbers on the faces touching the table (for example, $2+3=5$ ). List the sums Reggie could get:
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ ——, , $\qquad$ , Or $\qquad$ .

Complete this table to show all of the possible sums with the two pyramids. One is done for you.


Blue Block

What is the probability that the sum will be 4 ? $\qquad$
Which sum is most likely?
What is the probability of that sum occurring? $\qquad$
Reggie invites Angela to play this game: Roll the two pyramids and add the results. Reggie wins if the sum is even. Angela wins if the sum is odd.
Is this a fair game? Explain.

Label the dots. Fill in the blanks.


53 and 84 are in this arrow picture. Label their dots.

$$
+20-9 \quad+7
$$


$\widehat{5}$ and 13 are in this arrow picture. Label their dots.


Crack is a secret number.


Crack could be $\qquad$ _, ——, ——, _ , and so on.

Clue 2

Crack is a multiple of 3.
Crack could be $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , and so on.

Clue 3
Crack is between 900 and 1100.
Crack could be $\qquad$ , ——, $\qquad$ , or $\qquad$ .

Clue 4


Who is Crack? $\qquad$

